Contents

Preface / vii

Long Papers

Knowledge Extraction for Clinical Question Answering:
Preliminary Results / 1
Dina Demmer-Fushman and Jimmy Lin

Querying Structured Knowledge Sources / 10 Anette Frank, Hans-Ulrich Krieger, Feiyu Xu, Hans Uszkoreit, Berthold Crysmann, Brigitte Jörg, and Ulrich Schäfer

> Identifying Opinion Holders for Question Answering in Opinion Texts / 20 Soo-Min Kim and Eduard Hovy

> Classifying Medical Questions based on an Evidence Taxonomy / 27 Hong Yu, Carl Sable, and Hai Ran Zhu

Short Papers

Extending the JAVELIN QA System with Domain Semantics / 36

Erik Nyberg, Teruko Mitamura, Robert Frederking, Vasco Pedro,

Matthew W. Bilotti, Andrew Schlaikjer, and Kerry Hannan

Developing Offline Strategies for Answering Medical Questions / 41 Erik Tjong Kim Sang, Gosse Bouma, and Maarten de Rijke

Improving Question Answering for Reading Comprehension Tests by Combining Multiple Systems / 46 Mihai Rotaru and Diane J. Litman

> Question Answering in Role-Playing Games / 51 Gary Kacmarcik